

## Chapter 3

### Subtraction

**Note: Complete the work in fair copy and the questions that are marked in red color do it yourself.**

#### **Important points:-**

- \* The number to be subtracted is called the **subtrahend**.
- \* The number from which it is subtracted is called the **minuend**.
- \* The answer in subtraction is called the **difference**.

**Example:**

$$\begin{array}{r} 546 \quad \text{minuend} \\ - \underline{231} \quad \text{subtrahend} \\ \hline 315 \quad \text{difference} \end{array}$$

- \* **Bigger number – Smaller number = Difference**

#### **Exercise: 3.1**

**A. Subtract.**

1. 468

- 215

253

2. 578

- 375

203

3. 278

- 149

129

$4. 315$

$- \underline{196}$

$119$

$5. 987$

$- \underline{381}$

$606$

$6. 683$

$- \underline{452}$

$231$

$7. 464$

$- \underline{326}$

$138$

$8. 557$

$- \underline{232}$

$325$

$9. 705$

$- \underline{204}$

$501$

$10. 868$

$- \underline{152}$

$11. 848$

$- \underline{152}$

$12. 603$

$- \underline{295}$

B. Write in columns and subtract.

$1. 928 - 217$

$$\begin{array}{r} 928 \\ -217 \\ \hline 711 \end{array}$$

$2. 325 - 124$

$$\begin{array}{r} 325 \\ -124 \\ \hline 201 \end{array}$$

$3. 846 - 732$

$$\begin{array}{r} 846 \\ - 732 \\ \hline 114 \end{array}$$

$4. 906 - 435$

$$\begin{array}{r} 906 \\ - 435 \\ \hline 471 \end{array}$$

$5. 978 - 596$

$6. 554 - 185$